

Public Health Perspective on Drug Use

Citizens' Assembly on Drug Use

Professor Breda Smyth

Chief Medical Officer

Department of Health

30th September 2023

Public health perspective on drugs

- Population health
- Prevention and Education
- Social determinants



Reducing Harm, Supporting Recovery
National Drugs Strategy 2017-2025



Harmful impacts of drugs on public health

- Drug deaths
- Infectious diseases
- Mental Health (dual diagnosis)
- Hidden Harm (children)

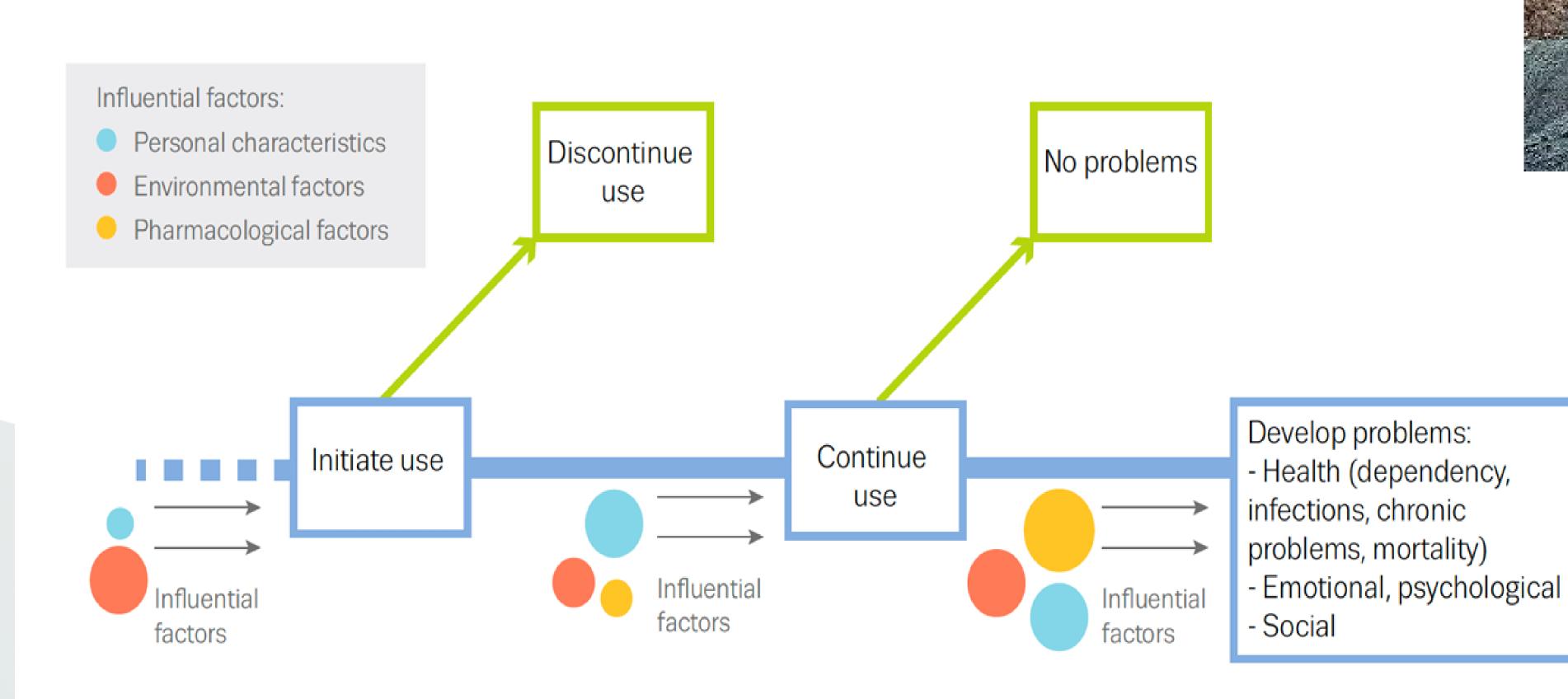




Pathways of Substance Use



Pathways of substance use



Primary Prevention

- 4 projects
- Schools programmes
- College programmes
- Social Media
- Translations



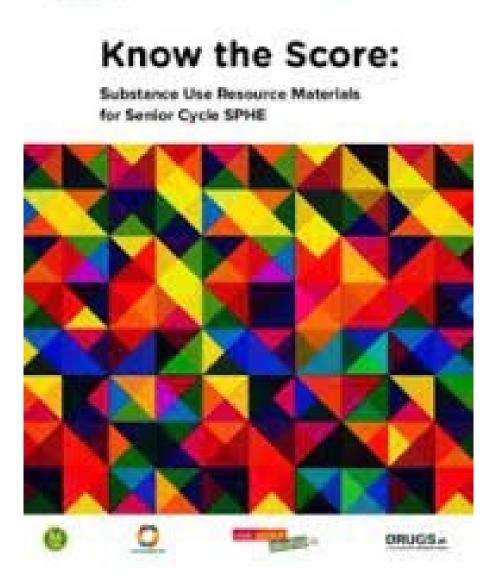


HE

HE









Harm Reduction

- Opioid Agonist Treatment
- Safer Consumption

Needle exchange

MSIF

- Safer Nightlife Programme
- Anti Drug driving
- Naloxone Programme







Tertiary Prevention - Recovery

Chronic disease – holistic approach Recovery capital

- Employment
- Education
- Housing

Recovery community & recovery coaches





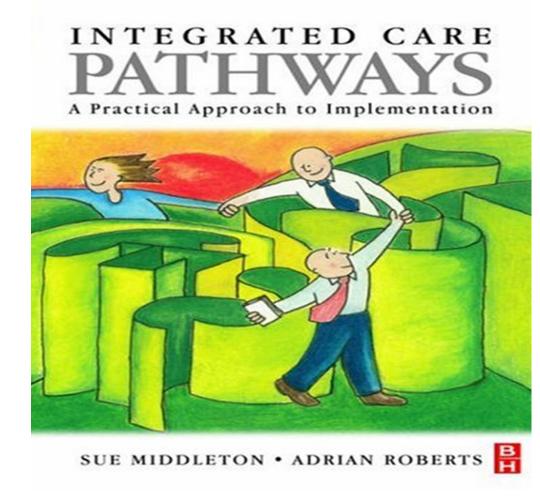


- Stigma as a barrier to accessing services
- Women who use drugs
- Active diversion of people who use drugs to health services (dissuasion/diversion)

Sláintecare

Right Care. Right Place. Right Time.

- Developed integrated care pathways so that the needs of people who use drugs are met in primary care
- New health regions will provide drugs services using a population-based approach (not where people live)







Public health implications of drug legalisation

 Normalising drug use will increase demand and lead to more drug-related harms

What is the recent evidence telling us?



No Silver Bullet