The Big Lie!

In childhood

Present day

Lovability

Attack

or

Competence

TRIGGERS!

Withdraw

or

Good enough?

People Please (adapt)

Is formed

Belief system



Christine Beekman, M.A. Psychoanalysis



The Amygdala Hijack Amygdala

An amygdala hijack is an emotional response that is immediate, overwhelming, and out of measure with the actual stimulus because it has triggered a much more significant emotional threat – memory of trauma (Goleman, D.,1996)

• Emotionally-charged responses like these are also known as 'fight, flight or freeze'.





Studies

- B.A. (Hons) Degree in Counselling & Psychotherapy Irish College of Humanities and Applied Sciences (ICHAS), Limerick 2019
- B.A. Degree in Counselling & Addiction Studies Irish College of Humanities and Applied Sciences (ICHAS), Limerick 2018
- Diploma in Drug & Alcohol Studies University of Limerick 2011
- Certificate in Drugs Counselling Theory & Intervention Skills UCD 2010
- Advanced Certificate Motivational Interviewing for Addictive Behaviours HSE 2014
- Certificate in Community Addiction Waterford Institute of Technology 2009
- Auricular Acupuncture Detoxification Specialist National Acupuncture Detoxification Association (NADA) 2009.





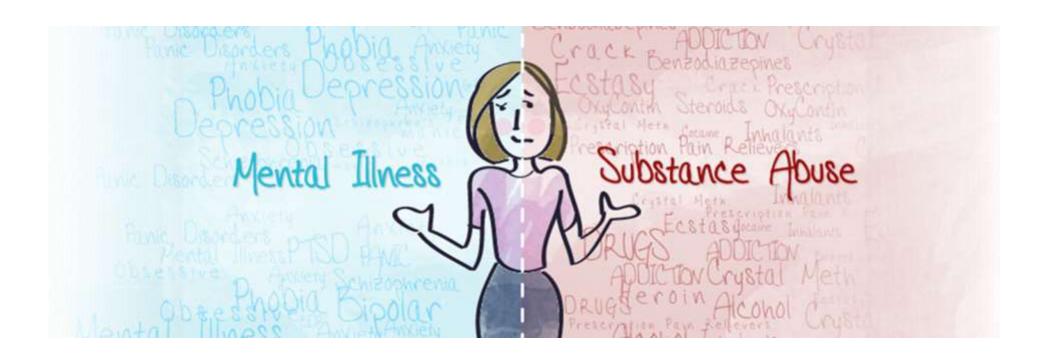




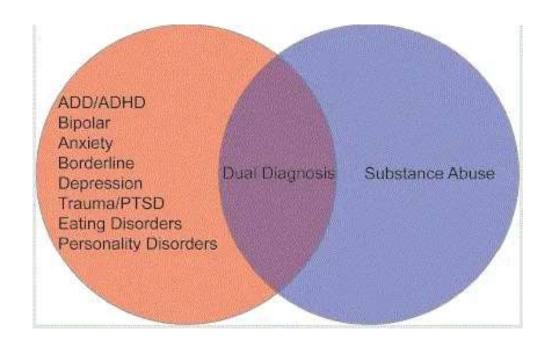




What is dual diagnosis?







People with mental illness are more likely to experience a substance use disorder than those *not* affected by a mental illness. According to SAMHSA's 2021 National Survey on Drug Use and Health, approximately 9.2 million adults in the United States have a co-occurring disorder.

In 2022, WHO launched the World Mental Health Report: Transforming Mental health for All... Mental health conditions are increasing worldwide... There has been a 13% rise in mental health conditions and substance use disorders in the last decade (to 2017).



Undiagnosed bipolar disorder / trauma – C-PTSD





Collage of Psychiatrist warns that cannabis is;

'gravest threat to young Irish people's mental health today.' (College of Psychiatrist of Ireland, May 2021)



Ice skating accident October 1994



R

Near fatal car crash 16th July 1995

A total of 8 operations due to cannabis misuse to manage C-PTSD



Aiséirí Addiction Centre, Nov 1998. Mental health journey May 2008.

Voluntary and professionally since 2000

- Individuals alcoholism & drug addiction
- Families 'family disease'
- Tipperary Regional coordinator for Public Information on alcoholism
- Addiction support work- in patients St. Michaels Psychiatric Hospital, Clonmel
- Community Drug and Alcohol Worker Mid Tipperary Drug Initiative, HSE, 2011-2012.
- Child & Family Support Worker / Counsellor & Psychotherapist – Spafield Family Resource Centre Cashel, Co. Tipperary. 2019 - 2022
- Private Practice May 2022







Born in the Bronx NYC, 11th August 1973



The lyrical content of hip-hop music addresses themes such as poverty, trauma, depression, anxiety, and addiction, creating an avenue for individuals to confront their own emotions and experiences. By sharing their personal narratives, hip-hop artists encourage open conversations about mental health and dual diagnosis, inspiring others to seek help and support.

First workshop summer 2009

Evidence-based,
The Harmony
Workshops are a
pioneering
psychoeducation
approach in
understanding the
biopsychosocial
effects on DD.





"...emotions run deep as ocean's exploding
Tempers flaring from parents just blow 'em off and keep going
Not taking nothing from no one,
Give 'em hell long as I'm breathing
Keep kicking ass in the morning and taking names in the evening
Leave 'em with a taste as sour as vinegar in their mouth
See they can trigger me,
But they'll never figure me out..."

Exploring themes of: Family breakdown, Domestic violence, childhood trauma, lack of love, lack of nurturing, parental misuse of drugs/alcohol and poverty.

Impacts on individual: Low self-esteem, low self-worth, mental and emotional issues, underachieving, dual diagnosis, intergenerational trauma.





Delivered since 2009

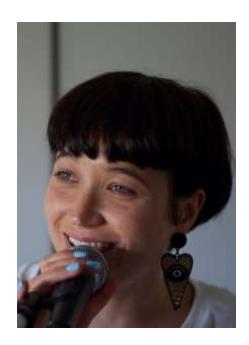
- Youth clubs
- Foróige
- Youthreach
- CTC Community Training Centres
- Garda diversion projects
- Post primary schools around Ireland since 2014
- Residential Treatment Centres Aislinn Adolescent, Kilkenny & Matt Talbot Adolescent, Cork
- Since 2014 part of TARP (Treatment and recovery programme) on the medical unit of Mountjoy Prison – featured in the TV3 documentary 'The Joy'.
- Currently being delivered to Merchant Quay's, High Park Treatment Centre, Drumcondra



IRISH PRISON SERVICE



The pen is mightier than the sword!



Creative rap performance workshop

A rap composition and performance workshop offer students a distinctive platform to express their experiences with mental health and the risks associated with drug or alcohol misuse as a coping mechanism.







I started off watching my da smoking brown,

Then I watched him going down,

Six feet under,

Then I wonder why everyone wants to give me hugs,

All I want to do is take drugs,

I started taking drugs to block out stuff,

All that it did was push my family away,

Because I wanted them to pay for my drugs,

Now my life is looking good,

No more going back,

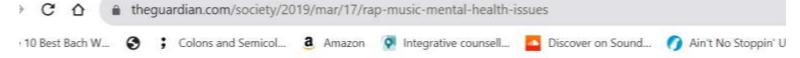
Just forward to Loughlan House open prison,

So maybe one day I'll buy my own house.

Written by Stephen H.







The Observer Mental health

The rise of sad rap: how hip-hop got the blues

The genre is often blamed for glamourising violence and misogyny but a new study reveals that rappers are prioritising mental health and social angst in their lyrics



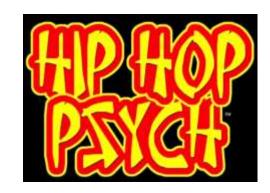


"...providing a vivid commentary on social angst, malaise and mental health..."

Iqbal, N., The Observer, Mental, health, March 2019







Hip Hop Psych is Co- Founded by Dr Akeem Sule, a Consultant Psychiatrist affiliated with Cambridge University and British Association of Psychopharmacology.

Dr Becky Inkster, a neuroscientist affiliated with Cambridge University and the Alan Turing Institute.

Hip Hop Psych is a social initiative that uses hiphop music and culture as a vehicle for addressing mental health.





Feidhmeannacht na Seirbhíse Sláinte Health Service Executive

"This programme brings another element to drug information dissemination and decision-making skills for people." – HSE, Substance Misuse Dept., South Tipperary.



Shortlisted for the SEI Awards 2013



Dual diagnosis burden on society

Psychiatric comorbidity is highly prevalent among those with substance use problems; it can lead to increased risk of hospitalisation, suicide and criminal behaviour -The European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction (EMCDDA), 2015.



IMPACT OF CHILDHOOD TRAUMA

The CDC and Kaiser Permanente surveyed 17,000 of the health plan's members to ask whether they'd had adverse childhood experiences defined as:

ABUSE

Psychological Physical Sexual

NEGLECT

Emotional Physical

HOUSEHOLD CHALLENGES

Family member experiencing: Domestic abuse Mental illness Imprisonment

DIABETES

The landmark study found those with adverse childhood experiences were at higher risk for:





DISEASE











DEPRESSION

SUBSTANCE

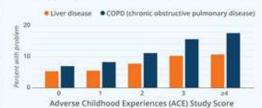
THE STUDY ALSO FOUND

NEARLY TWO THIRDS

of those surveyed experienced at least one event.



The higher the score on ACE survey, the more likely people were to be in poor health:



Sources: CDC ACE Study page https://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/acestudy/ and V. J. Felitti and R. F. Anda, "The Relationship of Adverse Childhood Experiences to Adult Health, Well Being, Social Function, and Health Care," from The Impact of Early Life Trauma on fealth and Disease: The Hidden Epidemic (Cambridge, England: Cambridge University Press, September 2010)



Evidenced based programmes need to be funded!!!

